

Integrated Water Resource Management Planning 2022 Update



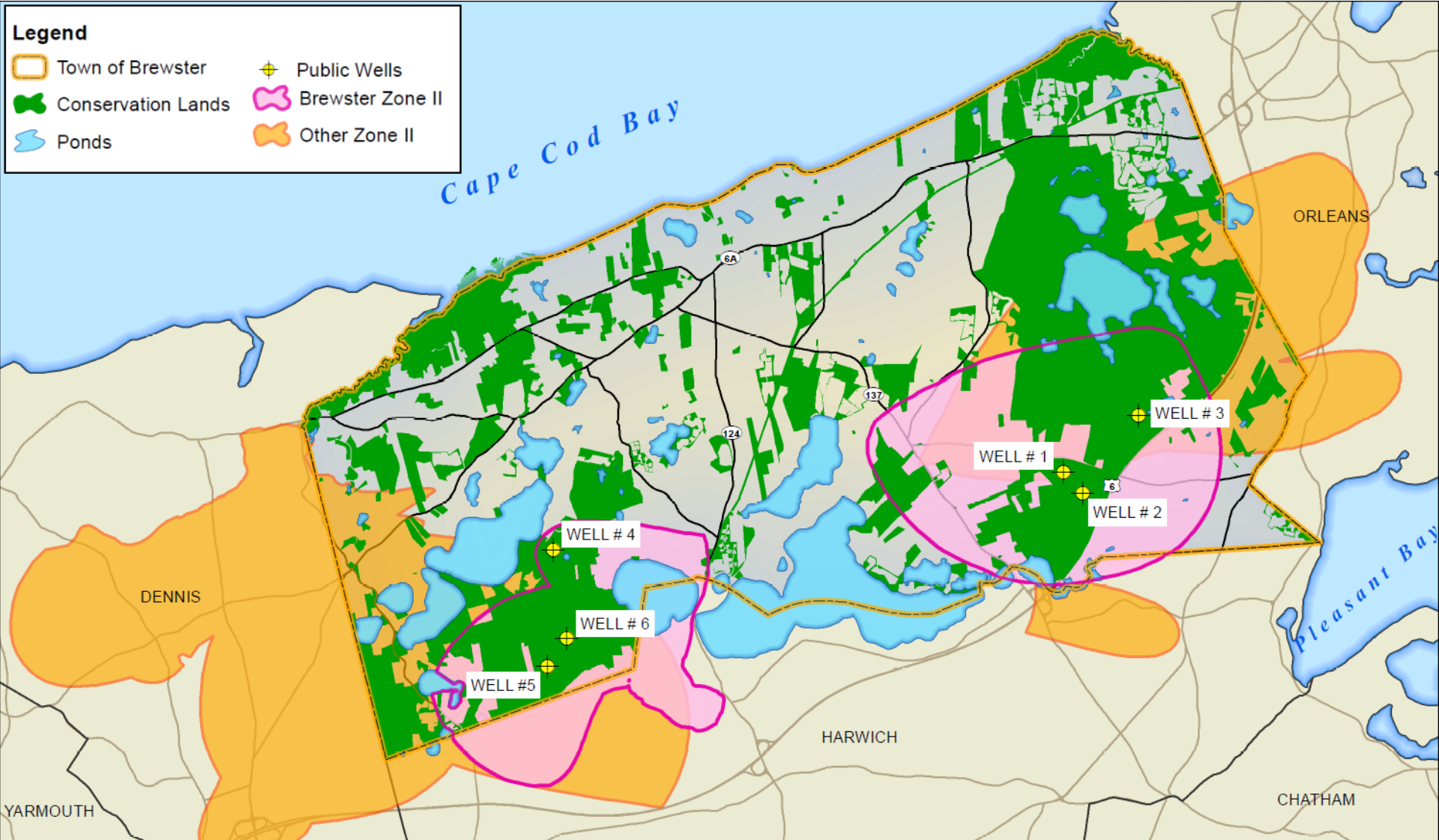
The Big Picture...

Protecting the Town's Waters

- Protecting Public and Private Drinking Water Supplies
- Managing Nitrogen Loads to Coastal Embayments
- Protecting and Restoring Fresh Water Ponds
- Improving Stormwater Management

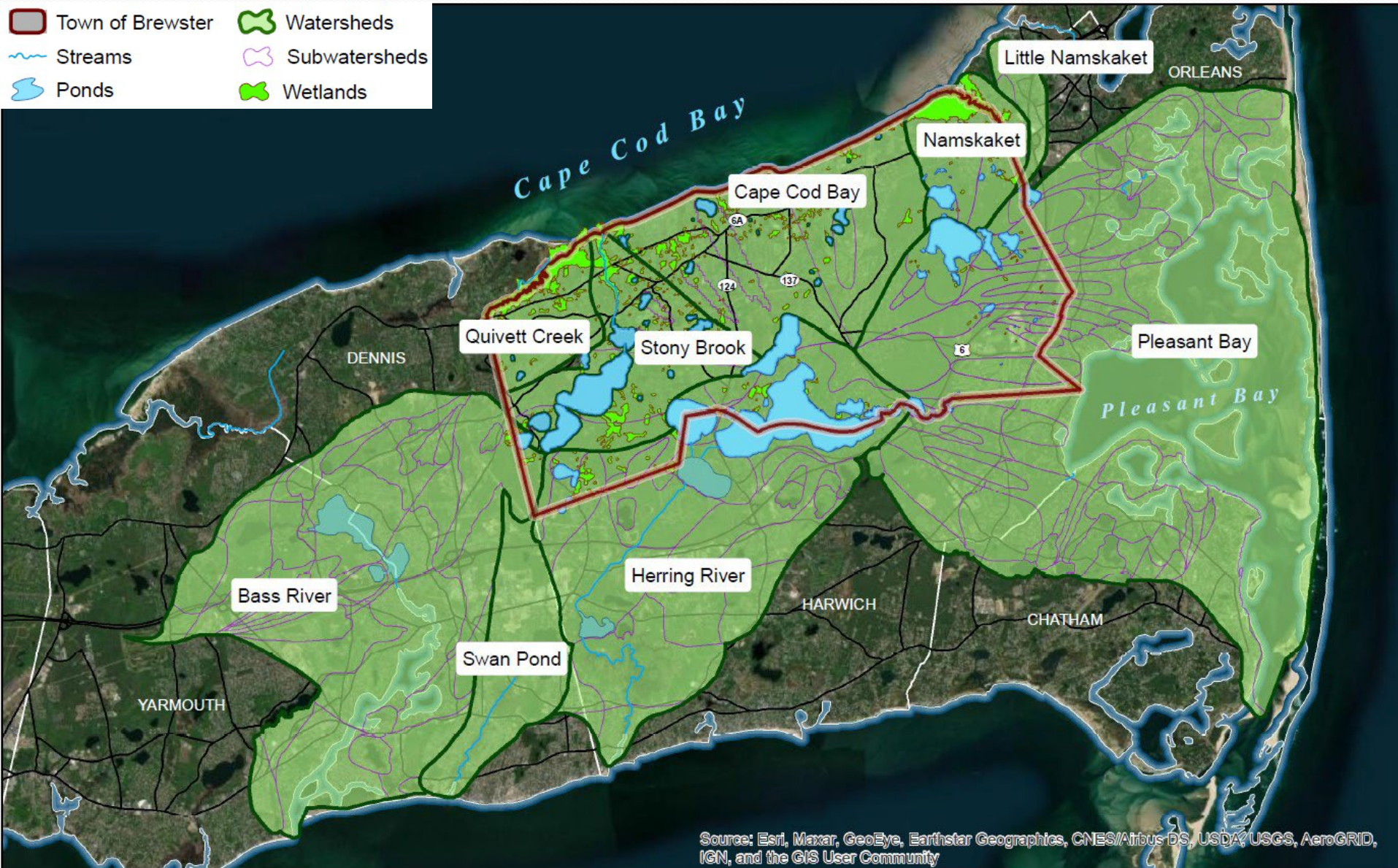


Brewster's Conservation Lands and Zone II Areas



Coastal Watersheds

- Town of Brewster
- Watersheds
- Streams
- Subwatersheds
- Ponds
- Wetlands

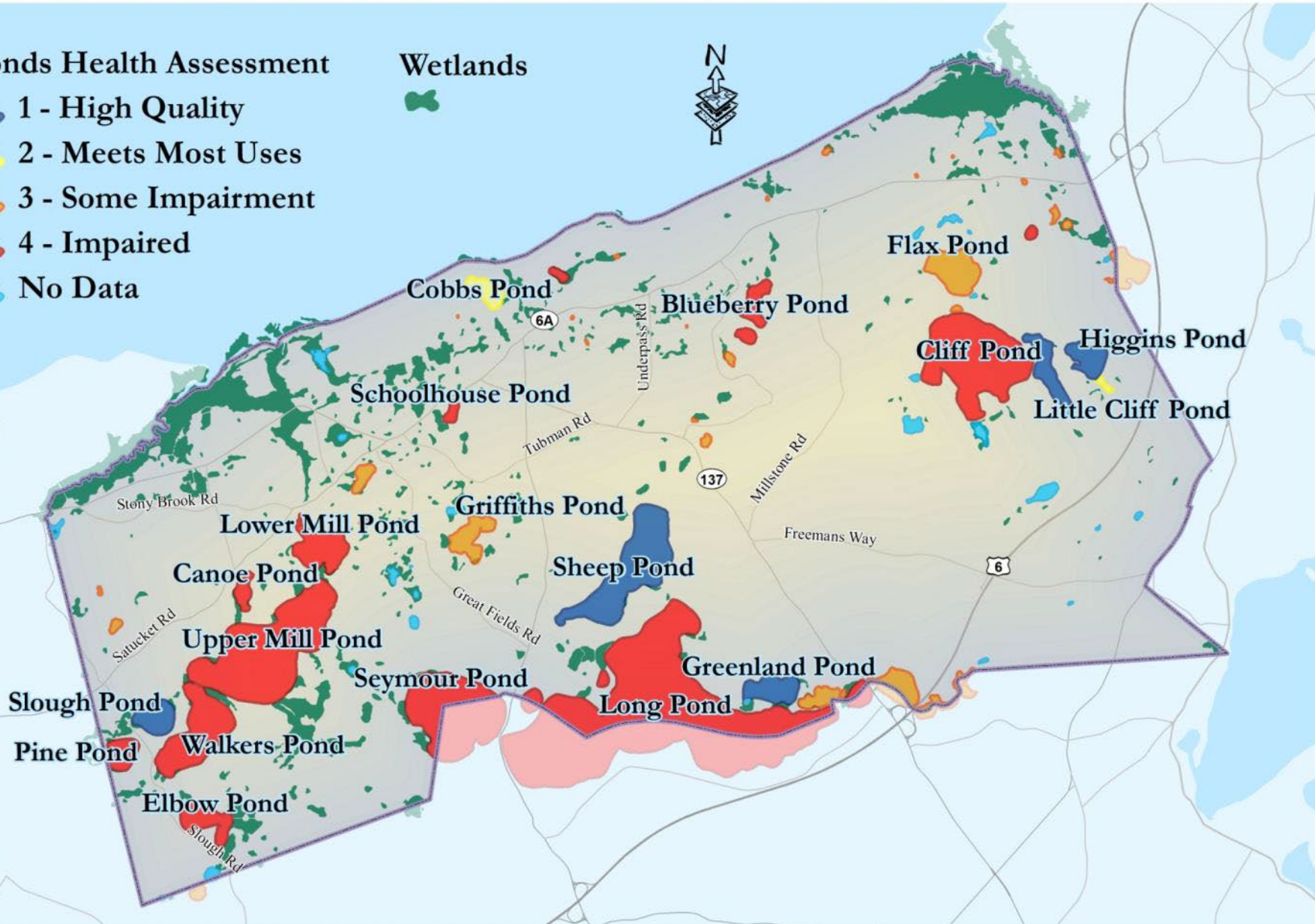


Status of Brewster's Ponds - 2009

Ponds Health Assessment

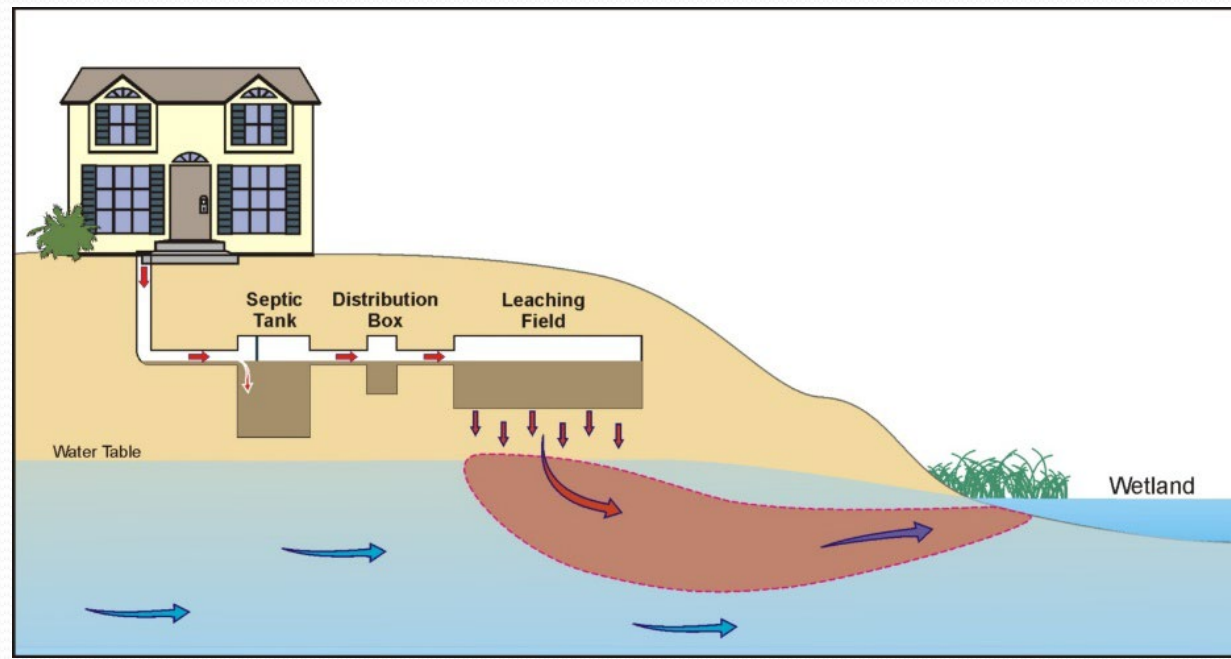
- 1 - High Quality
- 2 - Meets Most Uses
- 3 - Some Impairment
- 4 - Impaired
- No Data

Wetlands



Water Quality Issues - Nitrogen

- Impacts Drinking Water, Coastal Waters and Fresh Water Ponds
- SOURCES – Septic Systems, Fertilizers, Road Runoff



Water Quality Issues - Nitrogen

- Septic System Discharge 35 mg/L
- Drinking Water Standard 10 mg/L
- State DW Planning Standard 5 mg/L
- Brewster Drinking Water < 1 mg/L
- Coastal Estuary Threshold ~0.3 mg/L



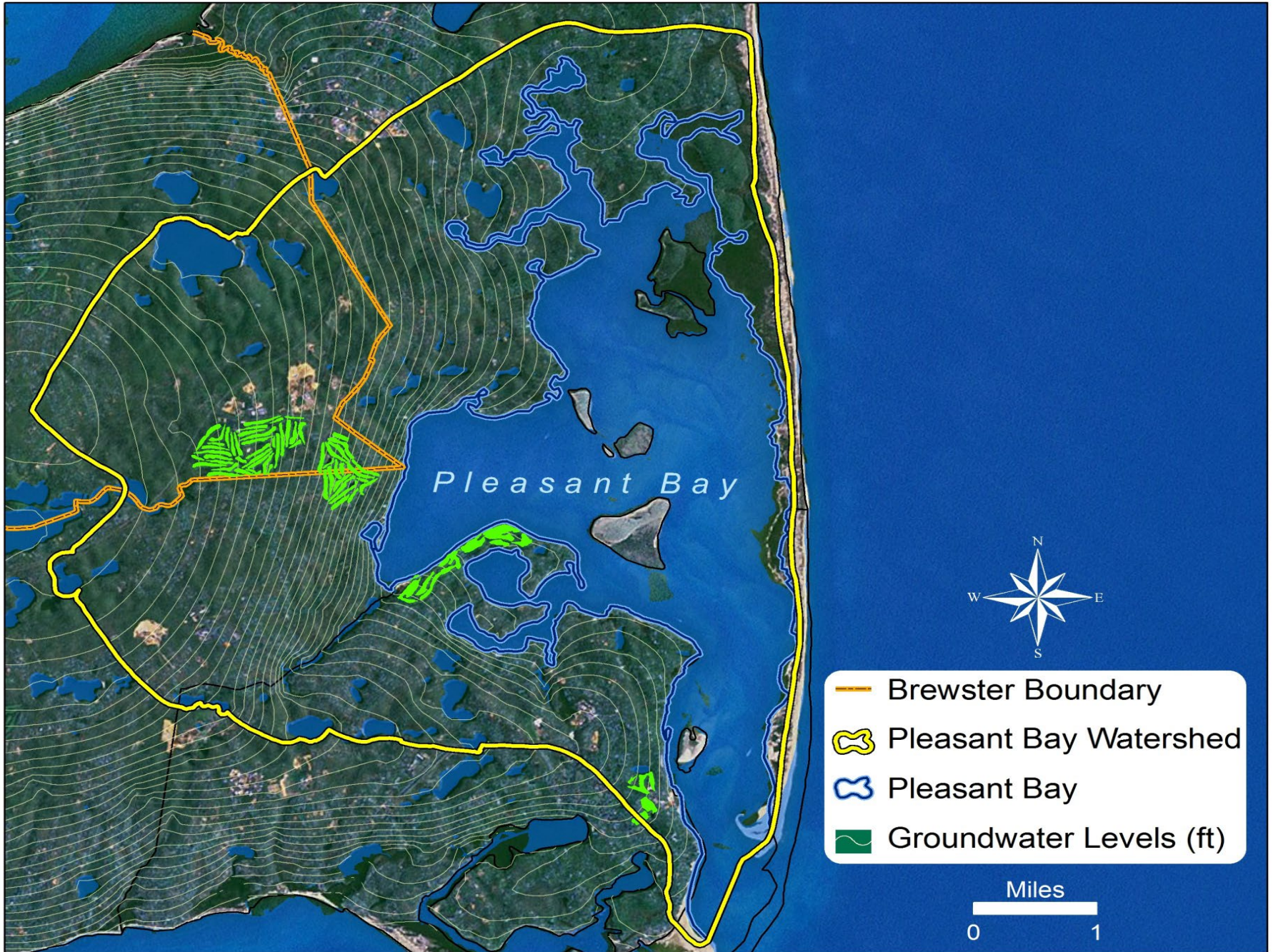
Phosphorus and Ponds



Key Issues in 2022

- Pleasant Bay Nitrogen Management to Comply with Watershed Permit
- Development and Implementation of Strategies to Protect and Restore Fresh Water Ponds





Pleasant Bay Watershed Permit

- Permit Signed in August 2018.
- Requires Brewster to remove of 2,262 kg of nitrogen per year and address future development.
- The town has already removed 56% of this load through changes in fertilizer practices at Captains Golf Course.



Nitrogen Management Alternatives to Meet Permit Goals

- Additional Captains Golf Course Fertilizer Management
- Neighborhood WWTP
- I/A Septic Treatment Systems
- Nitrogen Trading



Golf Course Fertilizer Leaching Rate Evaluation



Golf Course Fertilizer Leaching Rate Evaluation

- Results of this study – completed in 2023 - will determine what additional nitrogen load must be managed using other techniques

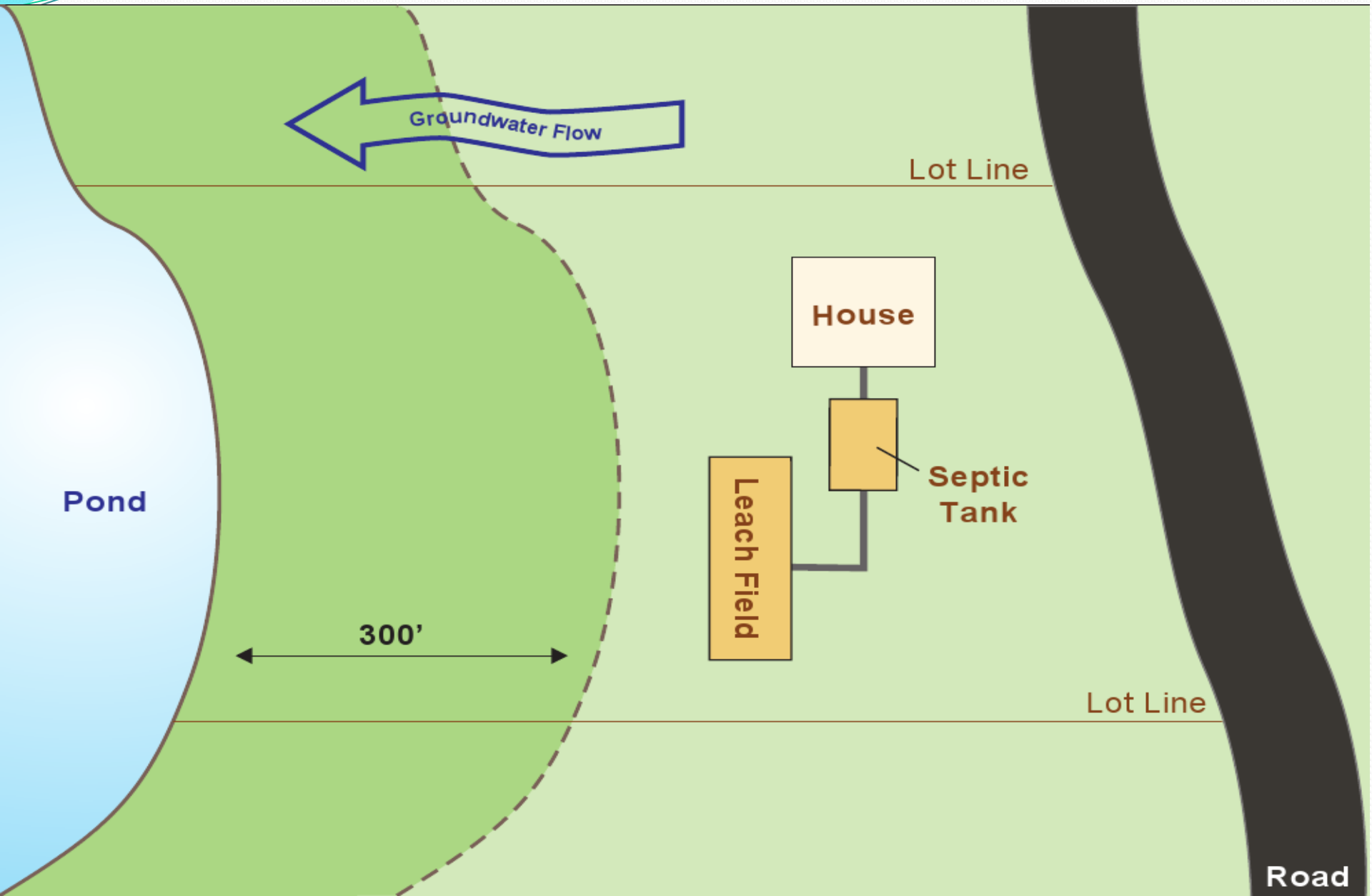


Summary

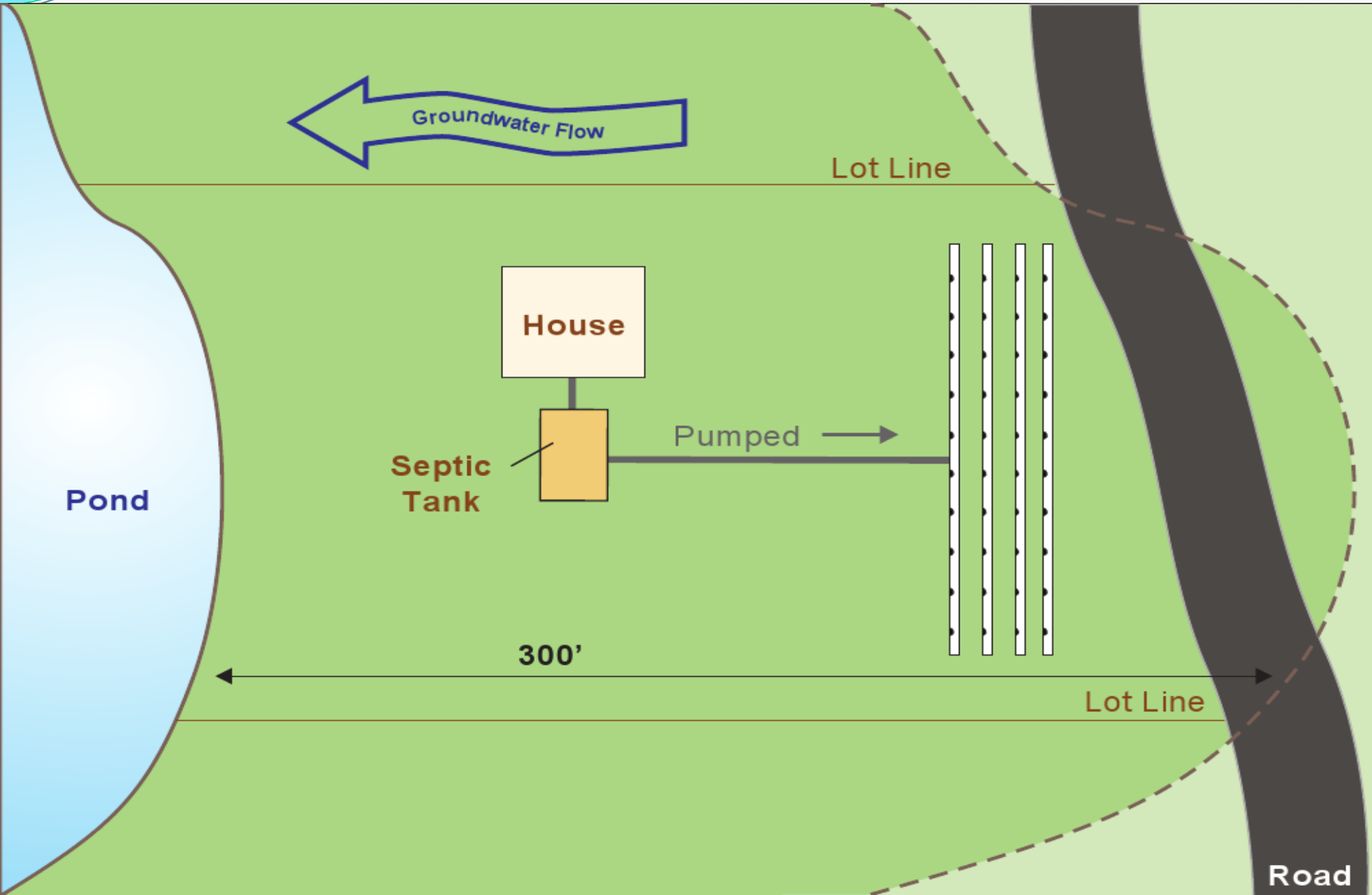
- 75% of Brewster's obligations can be achieved at Captains Golf Course with Minimal Cost.
- A successful study of leaching rates will further reduce the town's obligation.
- Options to manage the rest includes:
 - Neighborhood WWTP
 - Onsite Septic Upgrades
 - Nitrogen Trade



Septic Management Near Ponds

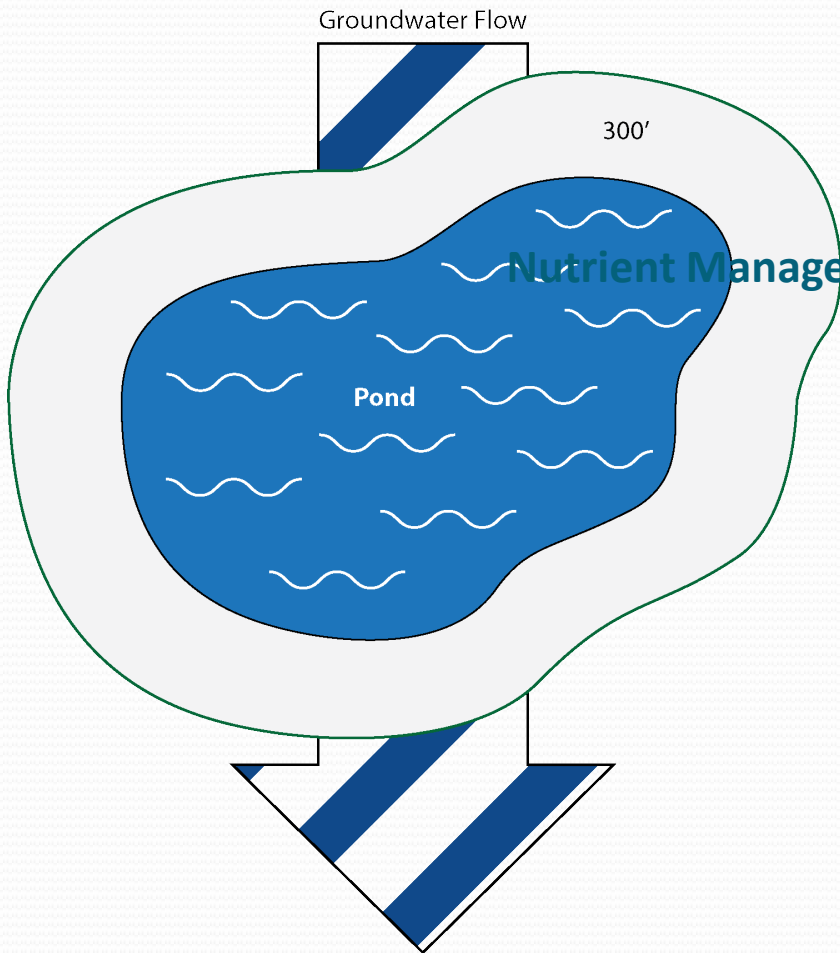


Septic Management Near Ponds

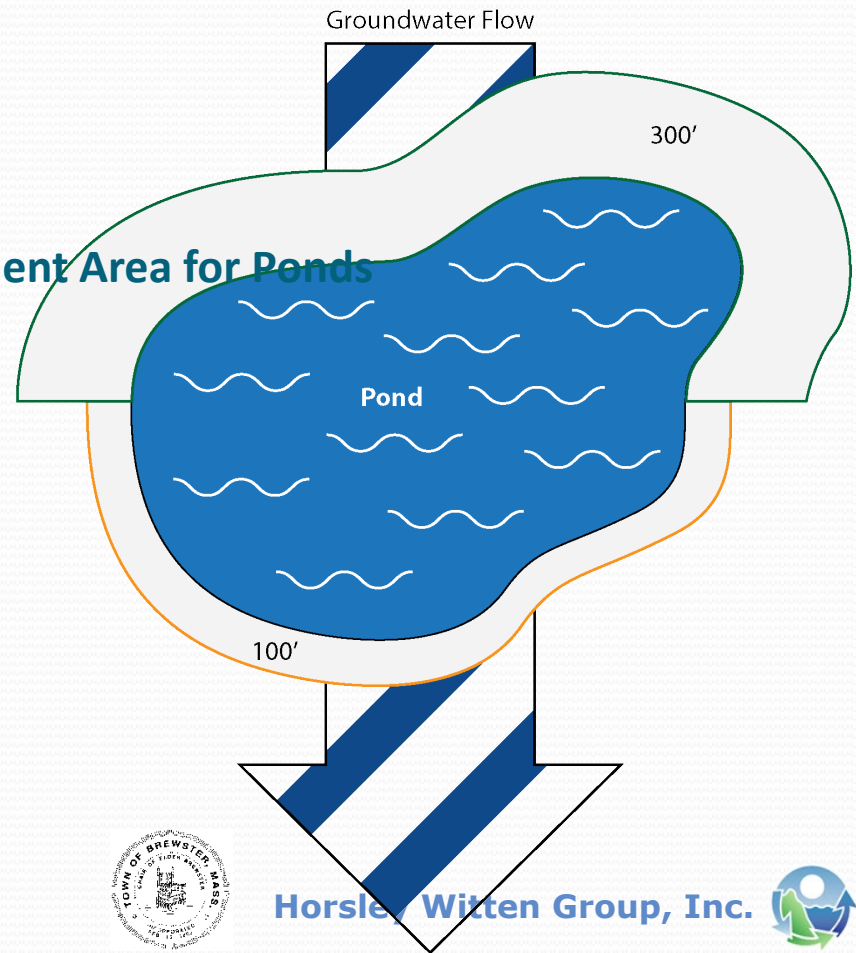


Pond Nutrient Management Areas

Current Regulation



Proposed Regulation



Water Resource Atlas - Fresh Water Ponds



Draft Health Reg for Ponds

- Reset septic buffer
 - 300 feet upgradient
 - 100 feet downgradient
- Require phosphorus treatment units or shallow leach fields to capture phosphorus in iron rich soils
- Require nitrogen treatment as well



How Many Properties Affected?

- Estimate up to 600 Homes Would Require an Upgrade
- Total Cost at \$20,000-\$25,000 per Property = \$12,000,000 to \$15,000,000



Pilot Project Proposed

- Installing and Testing I/A Septic Systems for Phosphorus and Nitrogen Treatment Would Answer Many Implementation and Performance Questions.
- Estimate Pilot Cost - \$300,000



Questions?



Horsley Witten Group, Inc.

